

Nanotechnology & Packaging

Food contact and food related sensoric materials

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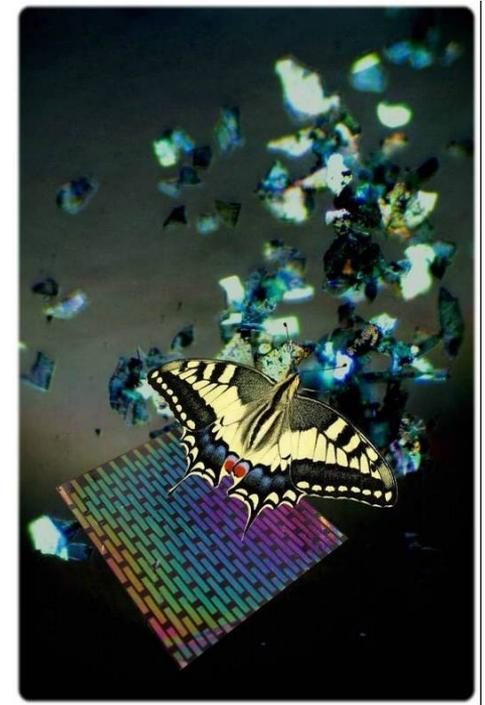
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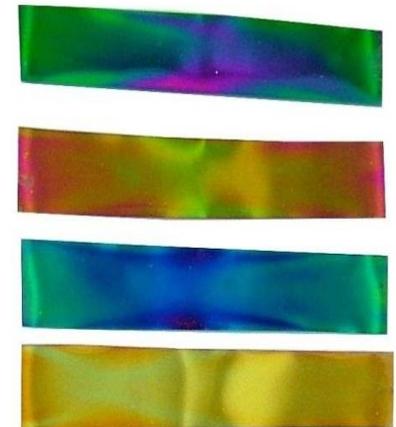
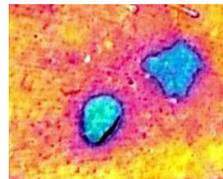
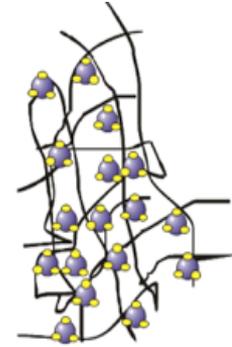
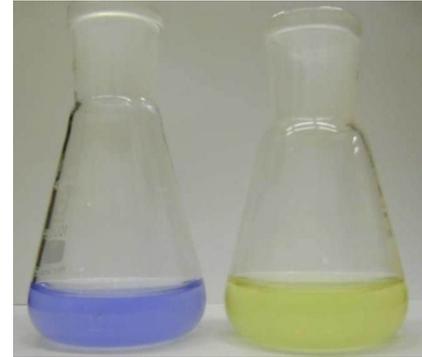


5 Videos not included

03. 2010

Possible uses for paper & packaging?

- Hydrophobization of paper and board
- Coloration
 - Adsorption of dyes on nanoparticles
 - Nanoparticles as colorants
- Retention aids
 - Microparticle → nanoparticle systems
- Printability
 - e.g. laser, inkjet, offset printing
- Improved barrier properties
 - e.g. nano-clay
- Intelligent packaging
 - e.g. smart pigments

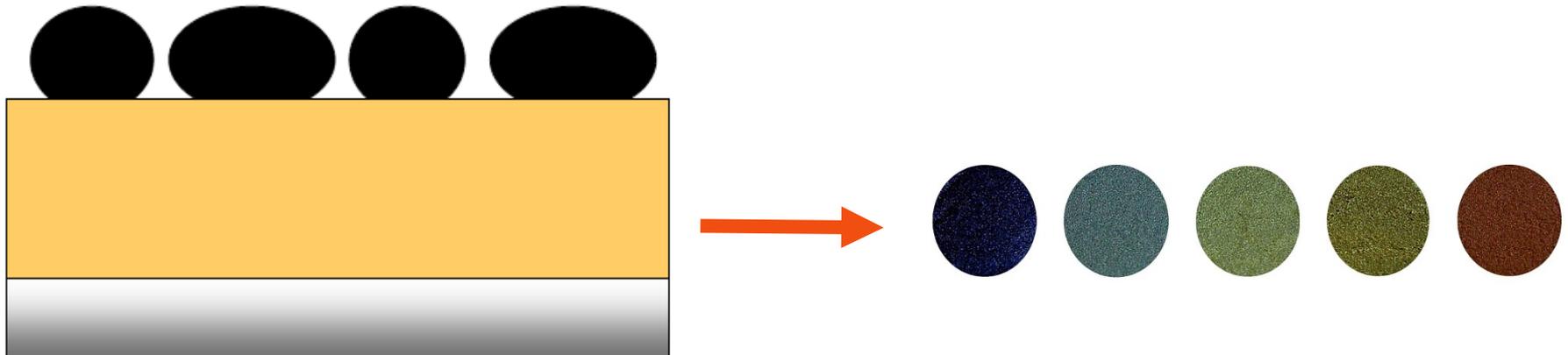


Smart colors

Smart colors are based on Resonance Enhanced Absorption

All smart-color systems consist of three layers:

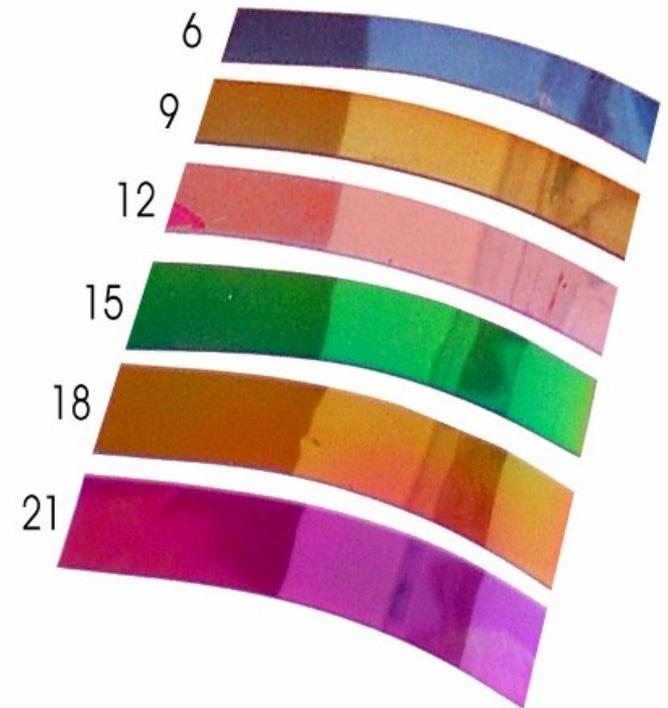
- mirror bottom layer (e.g. metal or material with a high refractive index)
- color & sensor layer (e.g. chemo-reactive polymer)
- resonant counter-layer on top of middle layer



What are smart pigments?

A novel technology to transform nano-structural changes into variable color

- Tunable color
- Applicable/printable on any surface
- Multi-color same-chemistry
- Stable versus bleaching
- Nano “material use” -> resources
- Smart metallic layout
- Less to non-toxic
- Machine readable
- Extreme thermal robustness
- Can be combined with barcode and labels



Where are smart pigments ?

- Novel colors for printing
- Indicators
- Anti-counterfeiting
- Corporate Identity
- Pharma packaging
- Intelligent packaging
- Cosmetics
- Design
- Jewellery
- Pigments for



Color is a function of structure – not of chemistry !!

e.g. layer thickness, refractive index,...

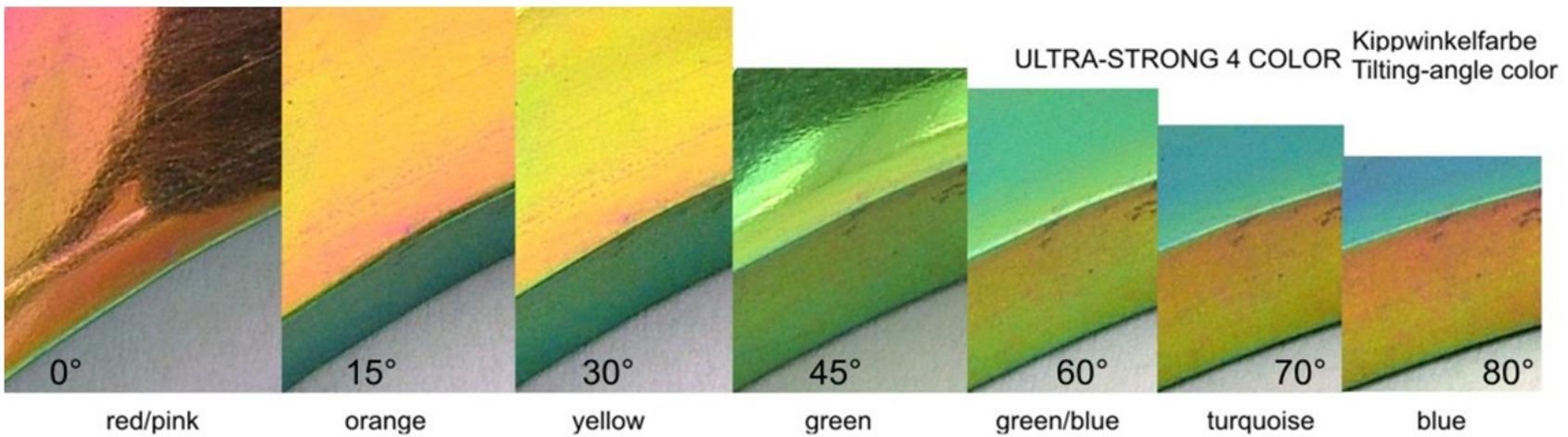
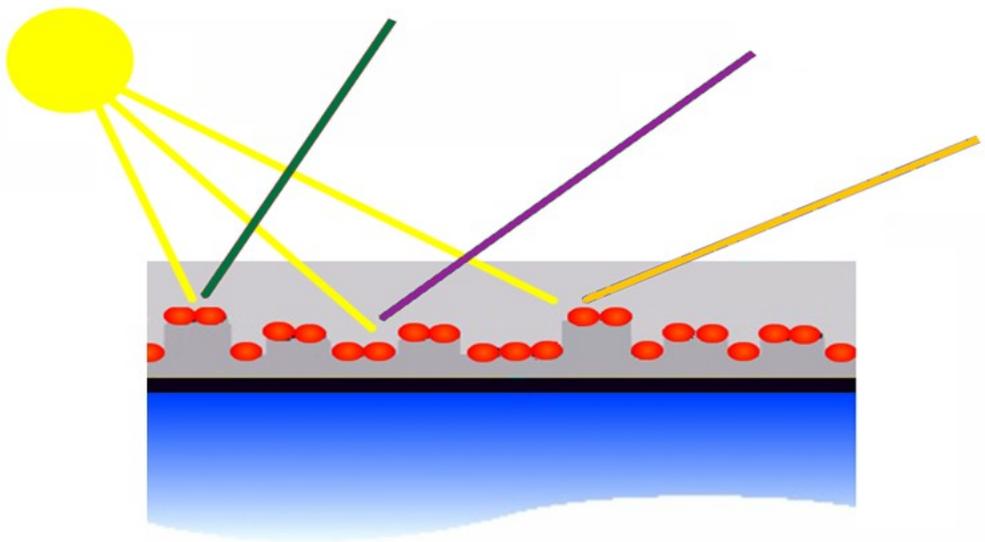
Options:

- 1.) vary number of clusters (1998)
- 2.) vary cluster-mirror distance (1994)
- 3.) use laser for color (2007)
- 4.) use pigments for smart inks (2007)
- 5.) reactive films (2009)

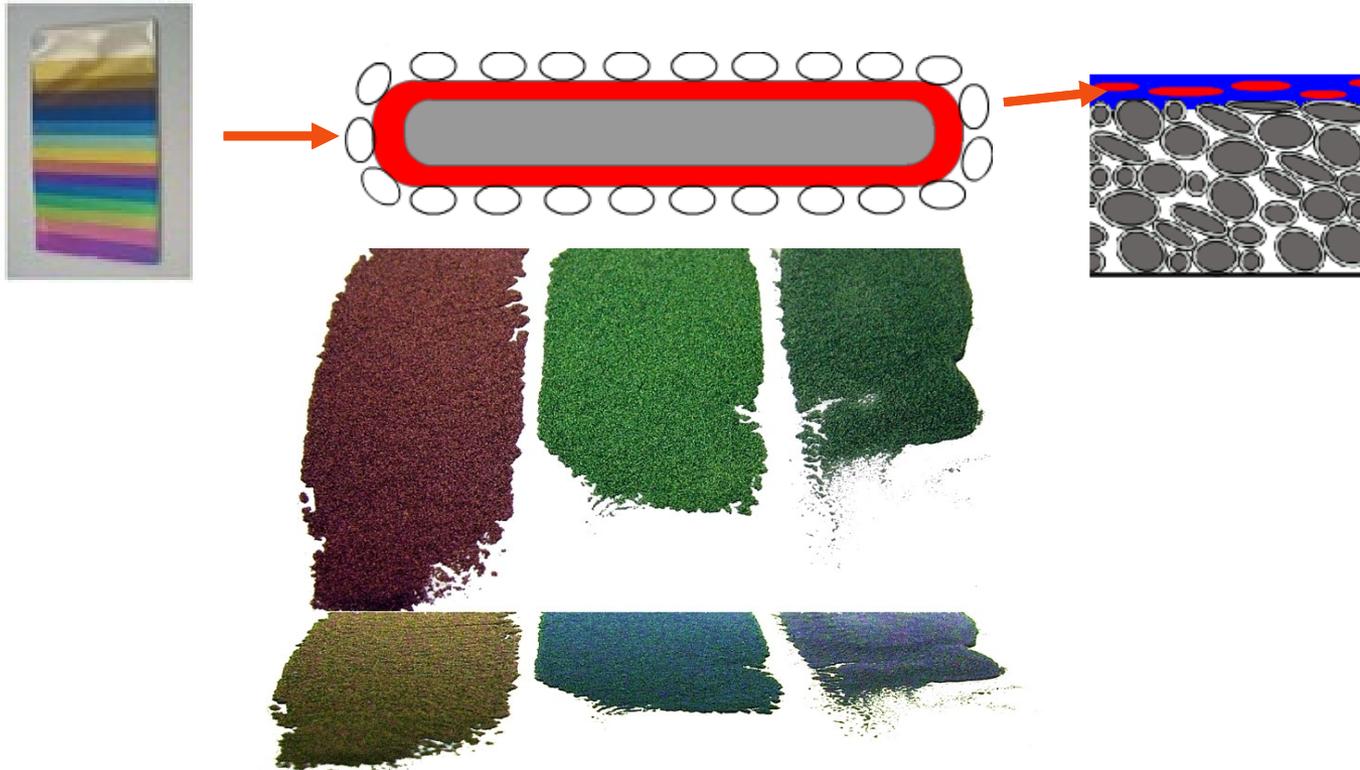


Structure of smart pigments

Viewing angle dependent color



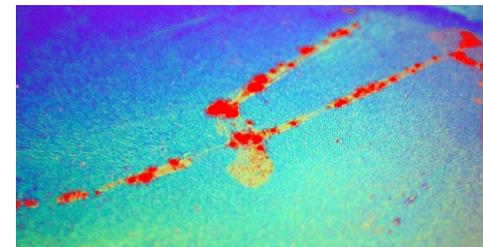
From smart layers to smart pigments



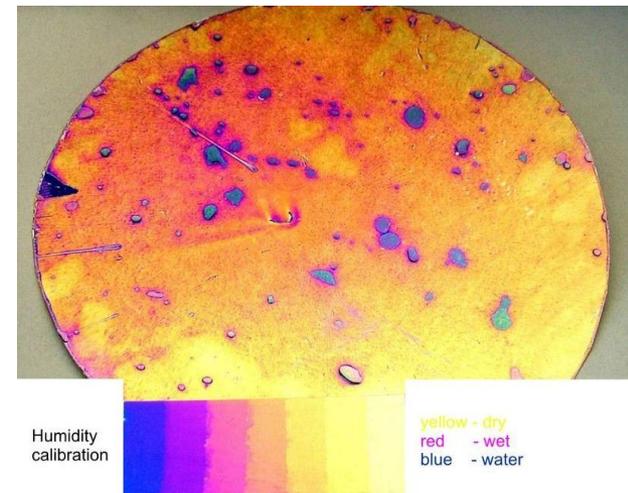
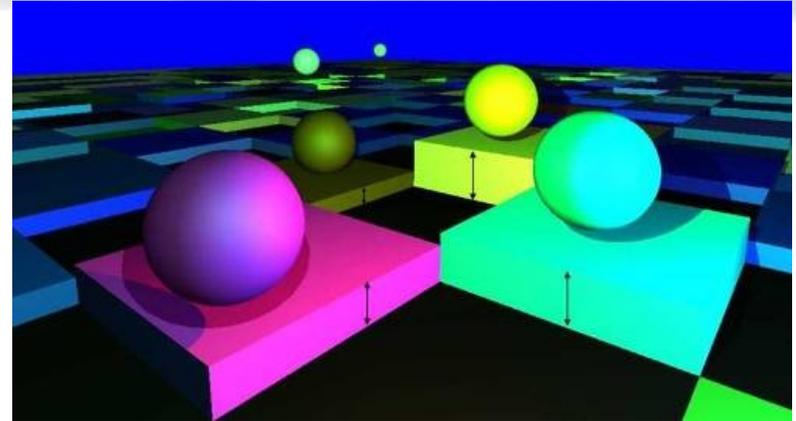
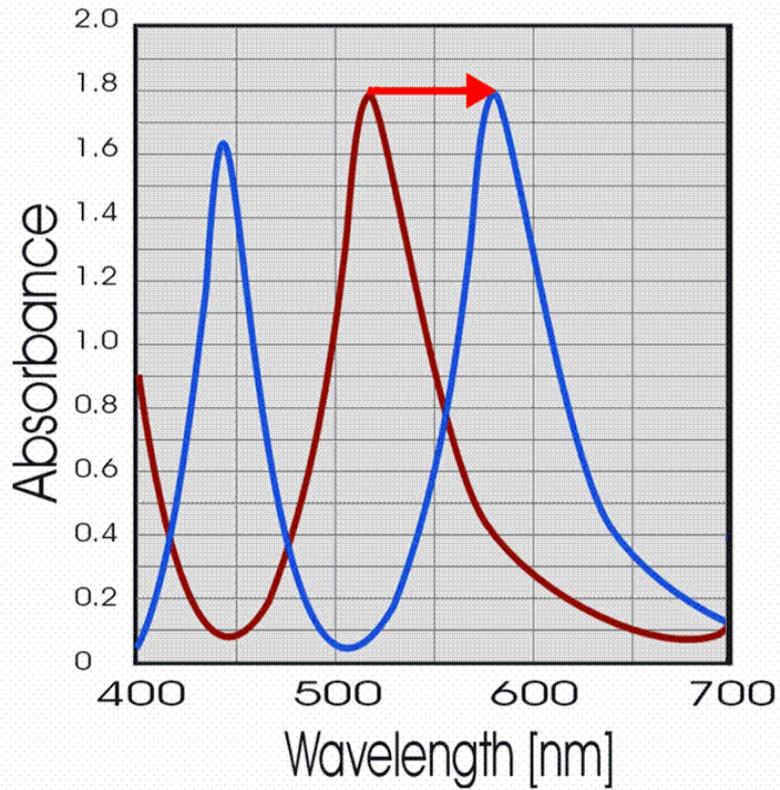
Thermal stability up to 600° C

Smart pigments for humidity indication

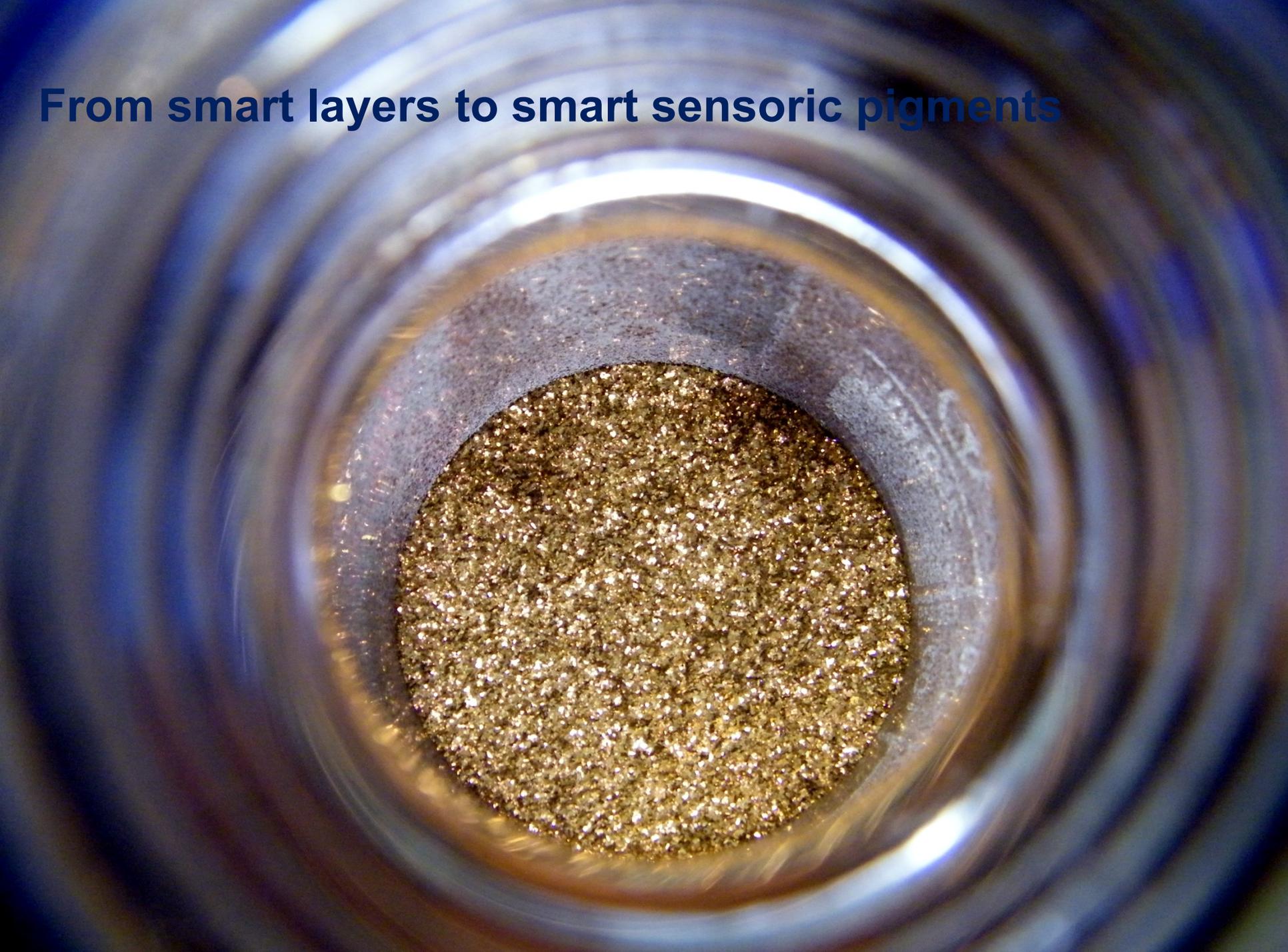
- In 1998 the EC issued a directive which classifies Co(II) chloride used for these indicators as T (Toxic) and R49 (may cause cancer if inhaled).
- As a consequence new cobalt-free humidity indicator cards have been developed by some companies based on Copper (II) chloride - not carcinogenic but still using a toxic metal.
- Smart humidity indicators (**SHIs**) are next generation products based on nano-structural changes and thus free of heavy or toxic metals and free of soluble metal salts.



Smart pigments for humidity indication



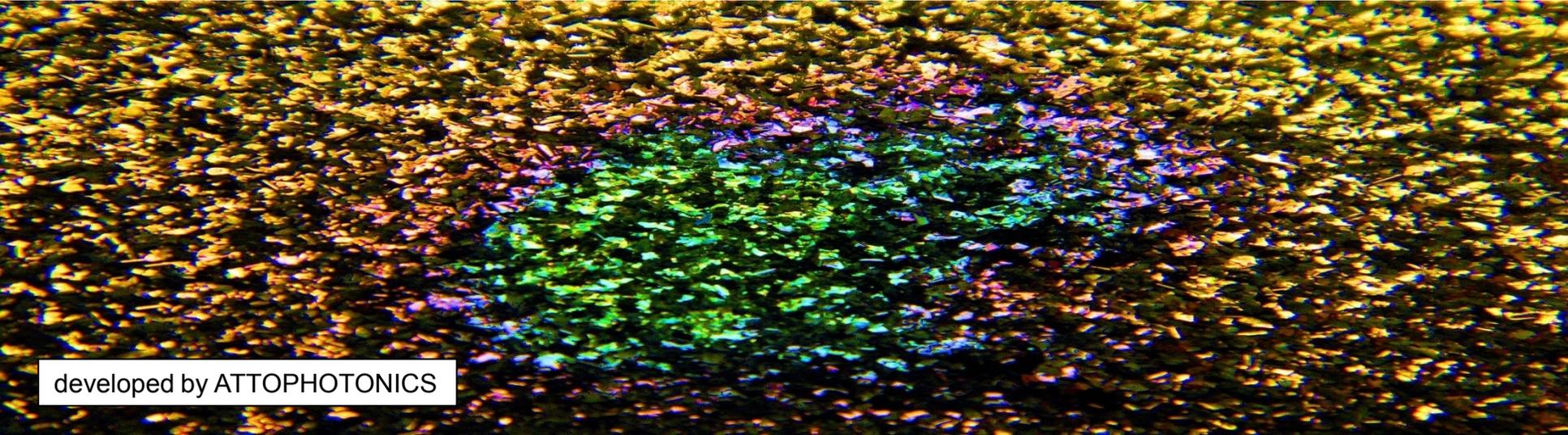
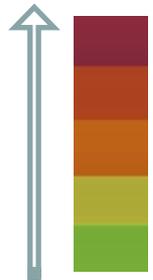
From smart layers to smart sensoric pigments



Smart pigments for humidity indication

Setup

- mirror bottom layer (e.g. metal or material with a high refractive index)
- middle layer (humidity-reactive polymer)
- resonant counter-layer on top



Smart pigments for humidity indication

- SHIs are unique nano-materials with a moisture-sensitive nano-structure - not a chemical!
- usually embedded in a polymer coating matrix
- such that it will change color e.g. when the indicated relative humidity is exceeded
- inexpensive way to quantify relative humidity levels inside sealed packaging
- available in many configurations, colors and combinations and used in many applications, including food, packaging, bulk goods and semiconductor industry
- maximum humidity indicators are specially designed to monitor relative humidity (RH) levels in cargo applications

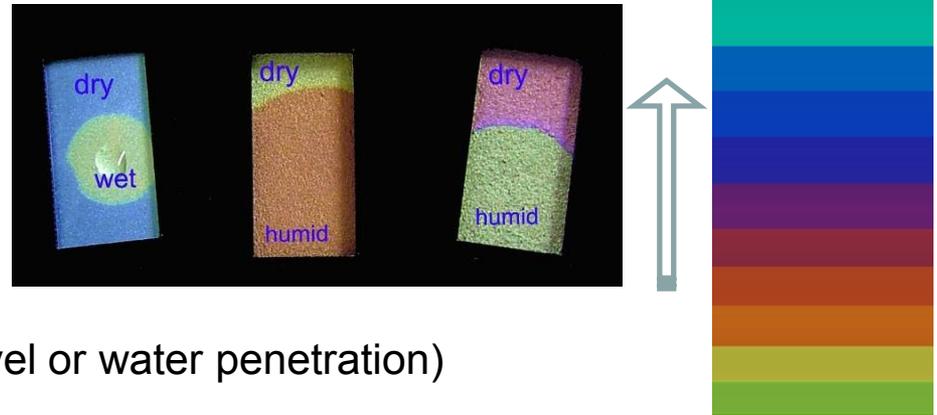
Smart pigments for humidity indication

- SHIs can change color from

- blue to green

- from green via yellow to red

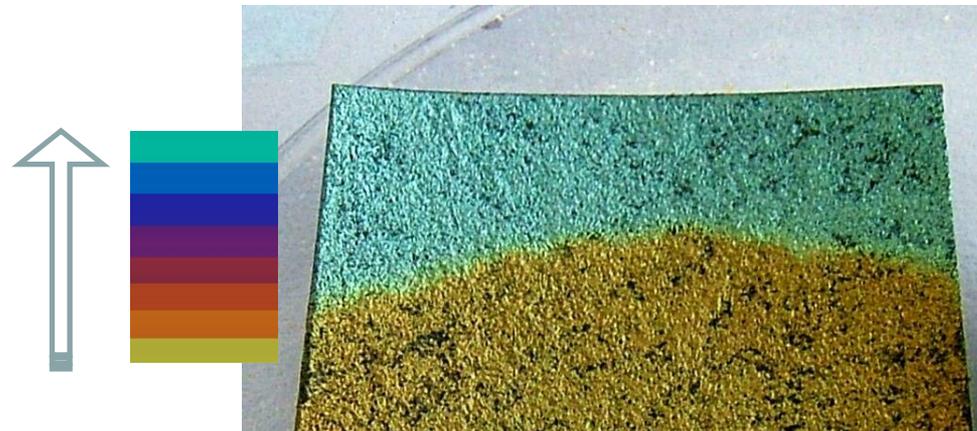
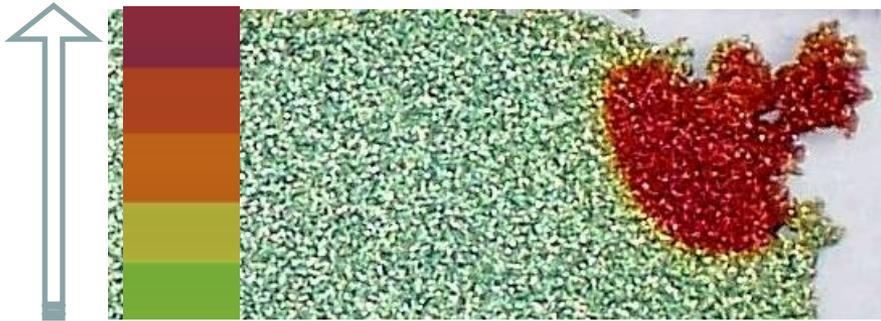
- from red to green (indicating RH level or water penetration)



- High humidity coupled with poor packaging methods is causing most corrosion of metals as well as moisture damage to food products.

- An industry wide standard for packaging of semiconductors was released already in 1989. SHIs for the semiconductor industry indicate RH-levels of 5, 10 and 15 % and since JSTD-033B in 2005 require indication of 5, 10 and 60 %.

Smart pigments for humidity indication



SHI-pigments printed on paper

wet **green**

dry **yellow**

Smart pigments for food status indication

...for fish, meat,
poultry spoilage,..



...for butter indicating souring



...for milk packages indicating spoilage



...and devices for cooling chain,
sweet drinks, baby-food,
vegetables in glass & canned food...



...convenience food, microwave heating,..



Smart pigments for food status indication

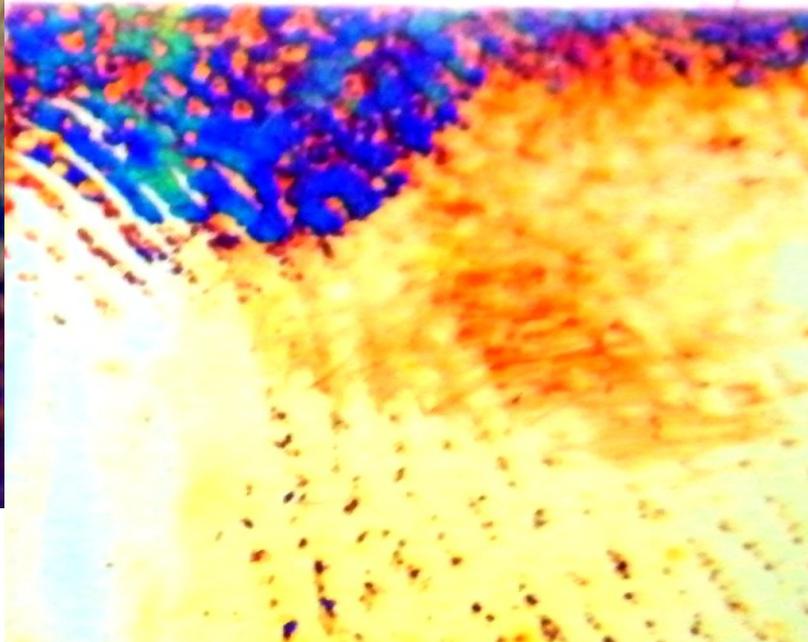
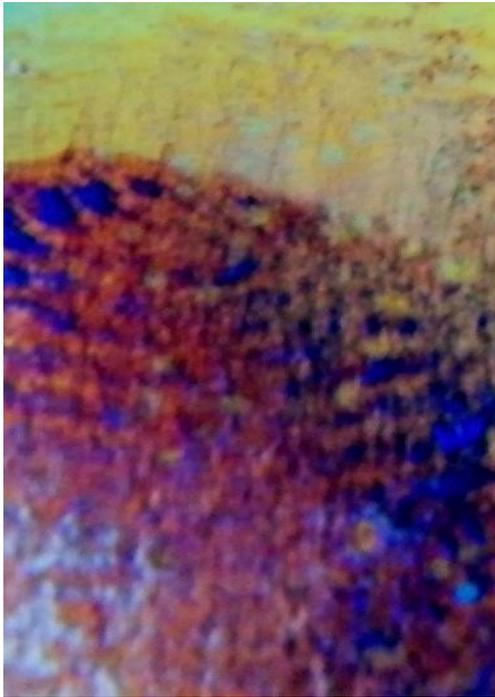


Microbial
contamination
of fish



Usage of SHIs for
humidity control in
food packaging

Finger print indicator films



Summary

- Color change can be triggered by any chemical or physical stimulus
- Wide range of different colors
- Minimum material for maximum effect
- Intelligent material which can be used for
 - Indicators (packaging, pharmaceutical, medical, technical applications)
 - Design (jewellery, surface finishing, etc.)
 - New printing technologies
 - ...





LONDON 25-11-2009
SECURITY
CORPORATE IDENTITY



LJUBLJANA 25/26-11-2009
PAPER
INTELLIGENT PACKAGING



LEOBEN 18-11-2009
NANO-TEC
SURFACE-TEC



MUNICH 4/5-11-2009
NANO COLORS
SURFACE COATING



1. PREIS CLUSTERLAND - AWARD 2009

NANO F&E & PARTNERSHIP



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COVERGING
TECHNOLOGIES



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